Вариант № 23008

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1Б1В4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Isn't it?

- 1) It's his turn. 2) It's a nice party. 3) The meeting is over. 4) It's not his fault.
- **2.** Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
 - A. Can you wait a few minutes? I have to finish this letter.
 - B. I said that it's a lovely day. Why don't we go for a walk?
 - C. Believe I will. Look for me near the rock garden.
- D. I won't be too long. No more than ten minutes. Why don't you go on ahead and I'll meet you in the park.
 - E. What did you say?
 - F. Don't take too long. It would be a shame not to take advantage of such lovely weather.
 - 1) EBAFDC 2) EFCDAB 3) ADEFBC 4) ACEFBD

There are few people today who could exist without their mobile phones. However, the mobile phone has its drawbacks that people often forget (1) Not all people know how to use a mobile phone (2) ... proper respect to the people around, so trying to sleep (3) ... a bus these days has become practically impossible. However, there is no denying that mobile phones have a number of advantages. Parents give their children more freedom if they take their phones with them when they go out. In addition, the mobile is (4) ... particularly effective tool (5) ... teenagers when they want to get home free of (6) ... charge, as all they have to do is dial their parents' number and the family 'taxi' will arrive at (7) ... arranged time. (8) ... balance, it seems that mobile phones have as many disadvantages as positive aspects.

- **3.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).
 - 1) of 2) about 3) off 4) out
- **4.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).
 - 1) for 2) to 3) with 4) by
- Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).
 - 1) at 2) in 3) on 4) by
- **6.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).
 - 1) a 2) an 3) the 4)
- **7.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).
 - 1) for 2) at 3) on 4) by
- **8.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).
 - 1) a 2) an 3) the 4)
- **9.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).
 - 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

The reporter Stuart Harris, the inventor Tom Granger and the broadcaster Paul Bridges tested four clock radios currently available to pick a good one.

- 1. The "dual alarm function" that is advertised with this model does not allow you, as Stuart Harris first supposed, to be woken by the buzzer (3βΟΗΟΚ), have a sleep and then finally be driven out of bed. The instruction booklet advises you to use this function to set two different wake-up times, one for work days and one for weekends, but whose life is programmed to this extent? Since this model is relatively cheap, the inclusion of a cassette player is quite a bargain — you can fall asleep to your own soothing tapes and wake up to a day without news. The men all thought the quality of the radio excellent, too - if only the whole thing was smaller. It's as big as a rugby ball. Paul Bridges said, "Any clock radio I buy has to leave enough space on the bedside table for my keys, wallet, glasses and telephone. Anyway, I'm completely paranoid and always book a wake-up call in case the alarm doesn't go off."
- 2. Tom Granger described this model with its extra built-in lamp as "incredibly tasteless' in the way it's made. He complained that he had to read the instruction booklet twice before he could get it to work; the clock kept jumping from 12.00 to 0200 so he had to go round again. The light was certainly hard to position; you would never be able to read by it — it only shines on the clock, which is illuminated anyway. Paul Bridges said he was 'very amused by the lamp idea but agreed that the radio was hard to tune (*Hacmpoumb*). Interestingly, however, this model is the third most popular on the market.
- 3. Clearly aimed at young people, with its brightly coloured casing (*κορηνς*), this one appealed to the child in Tom Granger. "I would choose this one because it doesn't disappear into the background like the others," he said. In fact, the traditional design of the controls made it the only one the men managed to set up without reading the instruction booklet. Too bad the alarm is allowed a 20-minute margin for error; the manual (инструкция) notes, "the alarm may sound about 10 minutes earlier or later than the pre-set time". Paul Bridges made fun of such a notion, adding that this model was "terribly difficult" and, indeed, "completely useless".
- 4. The simplest and cheapest of all the models tested, this scored points with Tom Granger because it 'seemed very standard and took up little space', but also because it has old-fashioned dial tuning. "It's more intuitive to set up. With modern push-button tuning you're never really sure if you've pressed all the buttons in the right order so you can't have confidence that the thing will actually work. He accepted, however, that manufacturers had been obliged to improve the quality of radios because of the advent (введение) of button-tuning. Stuart Harris thought the tuning rather approximate, as did Paul Bridges, but they agreed that the radio quality was fine. The buzzer on this model certainly works; it succeeded in getting them out of bed in just two beeps!
- 10. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

In which paragraph are the following mentioned?

the testers being able to operate the model without reference to the manual

11. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

In which paragraph are the following mentioned?

an explanation of why companies had started to make better radios

2) 2 3)3 4) 4

12. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

In which paragraph are the following mentioned?

the intended market for the model being evident from its design

2) 2 1) 1 3)3 4) 4

13. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

In which paragraph are the following mentioned?

surprise at the commercial success of a particular model

1) 1 2) 2 3)3 4) 4

If someone asks you what the best way of travelling from London to Paris is, you could suggest flying, taking the ferry or going through the Channel Tunnel. The "Chunnel," as it is known, opened in 1994, and more than 200 million people (1) ... it. Since 2000, pets have also been able to travel. So how did one of the wonders of modern engineering come about? The first plan to connect mainland Britain with France via a tunnel (2) ... in 1802 by a French engineer. He wanted horse-drawn carriages to carry people through. Napoleon III later considered a tunnel, but thought it was too expensive. He was right — the modern "Chunnel" creators overspent by 80 per cent. The tunnels (two for trains and one for maintenance) (3) ... six years to build and are 50.5 km long. High-speed trains (4) ... since 2007. It (5) ... 35 minutes to travel the length of the Channel Tunnel. On a cheerier note, around 12 million roses (6) ... through the tunnel every year for Valentine's Day.

- 14. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропушено на позиции (1)?
 - 1) had used 2) were used
- 3) were using
 - 4) are used
- 5) have used
- 15. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропушено на позиции (2)?
 - 1) has presented
- 2) presented 3) was presented 5) had presented
- 4) was presenting
- 16. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?
 - 1) ran 2) are run
- 3) are running
- 4) have been running
- 5) had run

- 17. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (5)?
 - 1) was taking 2) has been taking
- 3) is taken 4) will be taken

4) are delivered

- takes
- 18. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (6)?
- 1) deliver 2) have delivered
- 3) are delivering

- 5) will deliver
- 19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I bumped into an old friend of mine in Woolworth's the (на днях).

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Using someone (другого) personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.

Thomas Edison knew his new invention, the lightbulb, would be revolutionary, but it's (1) ... that he realised quite how much the introduction of (2) ... would affect the kitchen. The modern kitchen is overflowing with electrical appliances. For a busy parent whose kids are hungry, the simplest (3) ... these days is to take some frozen food out of the freezer and pop it in the microwave. It's been particularly (4) ... for women - no longer do they have to stay all day chained to the cooker and the kitchen sink.

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

ELECTRIC. BENEFIT. SOLVE, LIKE

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

ELECTRIC, BENEFIT, SOLVE, LIKE

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

ELECTRIC, BENEFIT, SOLVE, LIKE

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

ELECTRIC, BENEFIT, SOLVE, LIKE

- 1. Can you imagine life without both a computer, or music or even lights? Kelvin Doe
- 2. is an inspiring young man who from Sierra Leone. When he was growing up, the
- 3. electricity in his neighbourhood didn't always have work, so the lights only used
- 4. to come on once a week. As a boy, Kelvin was interested in how every things worked
- 5. and he used to get such excited about making things. While he was hanging out with
- 6. his friends, Kelvin used to find much materials in the street and make useful things
- 7. from them. He used old electronic items to repair its broken TVs and radios. At 13,
- 8. he even was made a battery so that his family had lights at night. He also built
- 9. a radio station and played lots music on the radio. People called him DJ Focus
- 10. because he believes that when you focus on something, you can to do anything.
- 26. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 1 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 27. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 2 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 3 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 4 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 5 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 9 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
- 32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки 10 выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- 1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
- 2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
- 3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
- 4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
- 5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
- 6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.
- **33.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **34.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **35.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **36.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Until recently, very (1) ... people went cycling, but over the last few years more bikes have been sold in Britain (2) ... cars. Now approximately two million bicycles (3) ... bought each year, the majority of which are mountain bikes. (4) ... are about 500 models to choose from and the prices vary enormously.

- **37.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **38.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **39.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.
- **40.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.